

## **History**

**Paper 1: Thematic study and historic environment**

**Option 11: Medicine in Britain, c1250–present and The British sector of the Western Front, 1914–18: injuries, treatment and the trenches**

**Monday 1 June 2020 – Morning**

**Time: 1 hour 15 minutes plus your additional time allowance**

**In the boxes below, write your name, centre number and candidate number.**

<b>Surname</b>					
<b>Other names</b>					
<b>Centre Number</b>					
<b>Candidate Number</b>					

**YOU MUST HAVE**

**Sources Booklet**

**YOU WILL BE GIVEN**

**Nil**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

**There are two sections in this question paper. Answer Questions 1 and 2 from Section A. From Section B, answer Questions 3 and 4 and then EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.**

**Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.**

**INFORMATION**

**The total mark for this paper is 52.**

**The marks for EACH question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.**

**The marks available for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology are clearly indicated.**

**ADVICE**

**Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.**

**Check your answers if you have time at the end.**

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## **SECTION A: The British sector of the Western Front, 1914–18: injuries, treatment and the trenches**

**Answer Questions 1 and 2.**

- 1 Describe TWO features of the use of the Thomas splint.  
(4 marks)**

**Feature 1**

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**Turn over**

1 continued.

**Feature 2**

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**(Total for Question 1 = 4 marks)**

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**2 (a) Study Sources A and B in the Sources Booklet.**

**How useful are Sources A and B for an enquiry into the effects of a gas attack?**

**Explain your answer, using Sources A and B and your knowledge of the historical context.  
(8 marks)**

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**(b) Study Source A.**

**How could you follow up Source A to find out more about the effects of a gas attack?**

**In your answer, you must give the question you would ask and the type of source you could use.  
(4 marks)**

**Detail in Source A that I would follow up:**

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**2 continued.**

**Question I would ask:**

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**What type of source I could use:**

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**2** continued.

**How this might help answer my question:**

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**(Total for Question 2 = 12 marks)**

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 16 MARKS**

**SECTION B: Medicine in Britain, c1250–present****Answer Questions 3 and 4.****Then answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.**

- 3 Explain ONE way in which the role of the physician in the medieval period was similar to the role of the doctor in the NHS in the modern period.**  
**(4 marks)**

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**(Total for Question 3 = 4 marks)**

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- 4 Explain why developments in science and technology led to rapid progress in medicine in the years c1900–present.  
(12 marks)**

**You may use the following in your answer:**

- **chemotherapy**
- **the discovery of the structure of DNA**

**You MUST also use information of your own.**

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**4 continued.**

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**(Total for Question 4 = 12 marks)**

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**Answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.**

**Spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology will be assessed in this question.**

**EITHER**

- 5 ‘The work of Florence Nightingale was the most important development in the care and treatment provided in hospitals in the years c1700–c1900.’**

**How far do you agree? Explain your answer.  
(16 marks)**

**You may use the following in your answer:**

- **Florence Nightingale’s Notes on Nursing (1859)**
- **anaesthetics**

**You MUST also use information of your own.**

**(Total for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology = 4 marks)**

**(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)**

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**OR**

- 6 'There was little improvement in dealing with infectious diseases in the years c1500–c1900.'**

**How far do you agree? Explain your answer.  
(16 marks)**

**You may use the following in your answer:**

- **the Great Plague, 1665**
- **the Broad Street Pump**

**You MUST also use information of your own.**

**(Total for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology = 4 marks)**

**(Total for Question 6 = 20 marks)**

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**Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☐. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☐.**

**Chosen question number:**

### Question 5 ☐

### Question 6 ☐

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 36 MARKS**

**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 52 MARKS**

**END OF PAPER**